

Impulsbilanz IB

$$\oint_{\partial \text{KV}} \varrho v_n \vec{v} dO + \oint_{\partial \text{KV}} p \vec{n} dO = \underbrace{\int_{\text{KV}} \varrho \vec{g} dV}_{\text{vernachlässigt}} + \Sigma \vec{F}_K$$

Konvektiver Anteil:

$$\begin{aligned} \oint_{\partial \text{KV}} \varrho v_n \vec{v} dO &= -\varrho v_1 \begin{pmatrix} \cos \beta_1 \\ \sin \beta_1 \end{pmatrix} v_1 \cos \beta_1 A_e + \varrho v_2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} v_2 A_e \\ &= -\varrho v_1^2 \cos \beta_1 A_e \begin{pmatrix} \cos \beta_1 \\ \sin \beta_1 \end{pmatrix} + \varrho v_2^2 A_e \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

 v_2 aus Massenbilanz in integraler Form:

$$\begin{aligned} \oint_{\partial \text{KV}} \varrho v_n dO &= 0 = -\varrho v_1 \cos \beta_1 A_e + \varrho v_2 A_e \\ v_2 &= v_1 \cos \beta_1 \\ \rightarrow \oint_{\partial \text{KV}} \varrho v_n \vec{v} dO &= -\varrho v_1^2 A_e \cos \beta_1 \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \sin \beta_1 \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

Druckintegral:

$$\begin{aligned} \oint_{\partial \text{KV}} p \vec{n} dO &= p_1 A_e \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + p_2 A_e \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ &= (p_2 - p_1) A_e \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

Druckdifferenz aus Bernoulligleichung:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{p_1}{\varrho} + \frac{v_1^2}{2} + gh &= \frac{p_2}{\varrho} + \frac{v_2^2}{2} + gh \\ p_2 - p_1 &= \frac{\varrho}{2} (v_1^2 - v_2^2) \\ &= \frac{\varrho}{2} v_1^2 \sin^2 \beta_1 \\ \rightarrow \oint_{\partial \text{KV}} p \vec{n} dO &= \frac{\varrho}{2} v_1^2 \sin^2 \beta_1 A_e \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \Rightarrow \vec{F} = -\vec{H} &= \varrho v_1^2 \sin \beta_1 A_e \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{2} \sin \beta_1 \\ \cos \beta_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -625 \\ 2165 \end{pmatrix} \text{ N} \end{aligned}$$